

SOPHOCLES

AJAX

Translated by Ian Johnston
Vancouver Island University
Nanaimo, BC
Canada
2009
ian.johnston@viu.ca

COPYRIGHT NOTICE

This translation may be distributed in printed or electronic form (in whole or in part) to students without permission and without charge. Performing artists are permitted to use the text for their productions and to edit it to suit their purposes (again, without permission and without charge). However, commercial publication in any form is prohibited except with the written permission of the translator.

If you would like a Word file of this translation formatted as a booklet, so that you can print it in booklet form for your students, please contact Ian Johnston. There is no charge for the file. Copies of this translation are also available as printed paperback books from Richer Resources Publications.

AJAX

TRANSLATOR'S NOTE

In numbering the lines in the following English text, the translator has normally included short indented lines with the short line immediately above it, so that the two partial lines count as a single line in the reckoning. The line numbers in square brackets refer to the Greek text.

The translator would like to acknowledge the extremely valuable help of W. B. Stanford's commentary on the play and of the translation of Sir Richard Jebb.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

When Achilles, the finest of all the warriors in the Achaean army, was killed in the Trojan War, there was a dispute about which warrior should receive the high honour of getting Achilles' weapons. There were two main claimants, Odysseus and Ajax. The latter was, according to Homer, the best warrior after Achilles. However, as a result of voting among the leading warriors, the weapons were awarded to Odysseus. The action of Sophocles' play takes place the day after this decision.

Note that Sophocles calls the Greek forces the Argives, Achaeans, or Danaans, as in Homer, and occasionally the Hellenes (Greeks)

AJAX

DRAMATIS PERSONAE

ATHENA: goddess of war and wisdom

ODYSSEUS: king of Ithaca, a leader in the Argive forces at Troy

AJAX: king of Salamis

CHORUS: sailors from Salamis

TECMESSA: daughter of the king of Phrygia, concubine of Ajax

MESSENGER: a soldier

TEUCER: a Greek warrior, half brother of Ajax

MENELAUS: one of the commanders of the Argive forces at Troy

AGAMEMNON: brother of Menelaus, commander of the Greek army

EURYSACES: young son of Ajax and Tecmessa.

ATTENDANTS, SERVANTS, SOLDIERS.

[The action takes place during the last year of the Trojan War. The scene is one end of the Argive camp beside the sea, outside Ajax's hut. The hut is a substantial building with main doors facing the audience and some side doors. There are steps leading up to a platform outside the main doors. It is early in the morning, without very much light yet. ODYSSEUS enters slowly, tracking footprints in the sand and trying to look through the partially open door into the hut. The goddess ATHENA appears and speaks to ODYSSEUS.]

ATHENA

Odysseus, I keep seeing you prowl around,
seeking by stealth to gain the upper hand
against your enemies. And now, by these huts
at one end of the army, where Ajax
has his camp beside the ships, for some time
I've been observing as you track him down,
keeping your eyes fixed on his fresh-made trail,
to find out whether he's inside or not.¹

Like a keen-nosed Spartan hunting dog,
your path is taking you straight to your goal—
the man has just gone in, his head and arms
dripping with sweat after the butchery
he's just carried out with his own sword.

So you don't need to peer inside the doors.

What are you so eager to discover here?

Why not tell me? You could learn the answer
from someone who knows.

10

[10]

¹ . . . *of the army*: According to Homer, Ajax's encampment lay at one end of the Argive line, a position more exposed than other parts and hence a mark of Ajax's courage. Achilles' encampment was at the other end. The phrase "of the army" has been added to clarify this point.

AJAX

ODYSSEUS [*looking up but he cannot see Athena*]

Ah, Athena's voice, of the gods
the one I cherish most. How clear you sound.
I can't see you, but I do hear your words—
my mind can grasp their sense, like the bronze call 20
of an Etruscan trumpet.¹ And you are right.
You see me circling around, tracking down
that man who hates me, shield-bearing Ajax.
I've been following his trail a long time now— [20]
just him, no one else. During the night
he's done something inconceivable to us,
if he's the one who did it. We're not sure.
We don't know anything for certain.
So I volunteered to find out what's gone on.
We've just discovered all our livestock killed— 30
our plunder butchered by some human hand,
and with them the men who guard the herd.
Everyone blames Ajax for the slaughter.
What's more, an eyewitness who saw him
striding by himself across the plain, his sword [30]
dripping with fresh blood, informed me of it
and told me what he saw. I ran off at once
to pick up his trail. I'm following the tracks.
But it's confusing—sometimes I don't know
whose prints they are. So you've come just in time, 40
for in the past and in the days to come
your hand has been and will remain my guide.

ATHENA

I am aware of that, Odysseus, that's why
for some time I've been keen to come to you
as a watchman on your hunt.

ODYSSEUS

Well then, dear lady,
will what I'm doing here have good results?

ATHENA

I'll tell you this: Ajax did those killings,
as you suspected.

¹These lines make clear that Odysseus cannot, at this point, see Athena, either because it is still too dark or because she has concealed herself somewhere (or both). Given what happens in a moment, it is not feasible that Athena is simply a disembodied voice.

AJAX

ODYSSEUS

Why would he do that? [40]
Why turn his hands to such a senseless act?

ATHENA

The weapons—that armour from Achilles— 50
it made him insanely angry.¹

ODYSSEUS

But then
why would he slaughter all the animals?

ATHENA

He thought he was staining both his hands
with blood from you.

ODYSSEUS

You mean this was his plan
against the Argives?

ATHENA

Yes—and it would have worked,
if I had not been paying attention.

ODYSSEUS

How could he have done something so reckless?
How could his mind have been so rash?

ATHENA

At night
in secret he crept out alone after you.

ODYSSEUS

How close was he? Did he get to his target? 60

ATHENA

He reached the camp of both commanders—
he made it right up to their double gates.¹

¹ . . . *insanely angry*: When Achilles, the greatest fighter among the Argive leaders, was killed (shortly before the action of this play) his divinely made armour was set up as a prestigious prize among the Argive warriors. Odysseus and Ajax were the main claimants, and as the result of a vote among the Argive leaders, the weapons were awarded to Odysseus, over the strong objections of Ajax, who, according to Homer, was ranked the finest Argive warrior after Achilles.

AJAX

ODYSSEUS

If he was so insanely keen for slaughter, [50]
how could he prevent his hands from killing?

ATHENA

I stopped him. I threw down into his eyes
an overwhelming sense of murderous joy
and turned his rage against the sheep and cattle
and those protecting them—the common herd
which so far has not been divided up.²

He launched his attack against those animals 70
and kept on chopping down and slaughtering
the ones with horns by slicing through their spines,
until they made a circle all around him.

At one point he thought he was butchering
both sons of Atreus—he had them in his hands.³

Then he went at some other general
and then another. As he charged around
in his sick frenzy, I kept encouraging him,
kept pushing him into those fatal nets. [60]

And then, when he took a rest from killing, 80
he tied up the sheep and cattle still alive
and led them home, as if he had captured
human prisoners and not just animals.

Now he keeps them tied up in his hut
and tortures them. I'll let you see his madness—
in plain view here—so you can witness it
and then report to all the Argives. Be brave.

Do not back off or look upon this man
as any threat to you. I will avert his eyes,
so he will never see your face. [70]

[Calling to Ajax inside the hut]

You in there— 90
the one who's tying up his prisoner's arms—

¹ . . . *both commanders*: The two commanders are Agamemnon and Menelaus, sons of Atreus and the chief leaders of the Argive forces at Troy.

² . . . *divided up*: This detail means that Ajax has killed animals belonging to everyone, since all soldiers were to receive some of the cattle or sheep as battle spoils.

³ . . . *both sons of Atreus*: the brothers Agamemnon and Menelaus, the two leaders of the Argive forces at Troy.

AJAX

I'm calling you! I'm shouting now for Ajax!
Come on out here! Outside the hut! In front!

ODYSSEUS

Athena! What are you doing? Don't call him!
Don't bring him out here!

ATHENA

Just be patient.
Don't run the risk of being called a coward.

ODYSSEUS

For the gods' sake, don't do it! Leave him be!
Let him stay inside!

ATHENA

What's the matter with you?
He was just a man before this, wasn't he?

ODYSSEUS

Yes, and in the past unfriendly to me,
and especially now.

100

ATHENA

But the sweetest laughter
comes from mocking enemies. Is that not true?

ODYSSEUS

Still, I'd prefer he stayed inside his hut.

[80]

ATHENA

You hesitate to see before your eyes
someone in a raving fit?

ODYSSEUS

Yes, I do—
if he were fully sane I'd not avoid him
or hesitate . . .

ATHENA

But he won't see you now,
not even if you stand beside him.

AJAX

ODYSSEUS

How will that occur, if he still can see
with his own eyes?

ATHENA

His eyes see very well, 110
but I will make them dark.

ODYSSEUS

Well, it is true
a god's work can make all things possible.

ATHENA

Stand here, then, and stay quiet.

ODYSSEUS

I'd better stay,
although I'd have preferred to keep my distance.

ATHENA

You in there, Ajax! I'm calling you again!
Why show your ally so much disrespect?¹ [90]

[AJAX enters from the hut. He is carrying a bloody whip with which he has been lashing the cattle]

AJAX

Welcome Athena! Welcome child of Zeus!
You have given me so much assistance!
In gratitude for those I've captured
I'll offer you a crown, presents of pure gold. 120

ATHENA

That's nobly spoken. But tell me this—
did that sword of yours slake itself on blood
when you attacked the Argive army?

AJAX

Yes.
That I can boast about. I don't deny it.

¹ . . . *disrespect*: In Homer's *Iliad*, Athena consistently supports the Argives, including Ajax, during the Trojan War.

AJAX

ATHENA

You went after the two sons of Atreus
with that weapon in your fist?

AJAX

Indeed I did.
They'll not dishonour Ajax any more.

ATHENA

So, as I understand you, those men are dead.

AJAX

Yes, dead. Let them rob me of my weapons now! [100]

ATHENA

I see. Well, what about Laertes' son? 130
As far as you're concerned, where does he stand?
Did he escape you?

AJAX

That damned slimy fox!
You ask me where he is?

ATHENA

Yes, I'm asking.
I mean that enemy of yours Odysseus.

AJAX

My favourite prisoner, lady, sits inside.
I don't want him to die just yet.

ATHENA

But when?
What further actions do you have to do?
Or what advantage will you gain by that?

AJAX

Not before he's tied up to a pillar,
the main one holding up the roof in there. 140

ATHENA

What harm will you inflict on the poor man?

AJAX

AJAX

I'll whip his back blood red. Then I'll kill him.

[110]

ATHENA

Don't abuse the poor man so viciously.

AJAX

You can follow your desires, Athena,
in all other things. That I will concede.
But this is the penalty he's going to pay—
not something else.

ATHENA

All right, since it pleases you,
give that arm of yours some exercise. Don't stop.
Do what you've planned.

AJAX

Then I'll get back to work.
And I'll leave you with this request from me—
always stand beside me as my ally
the way you did today.

150

[AJAX goes back into the hut]

ATHENA

Do you see,
Odysseus, how powerful the gods can be?
Could you find anyone more sensible
than Ajax, a man with more ability
to carry out in every situation
the most appropriate action?

[120]

ODYSSEUS

No one I know.
All the same, although he despises me,
I pity his misfortune under that yoke
of catastrophic madness. It makes me think
not just of his fate but my own as well.
I see that in our lives we are no more
than phantoms, insubstantial shadows.

160

ATHENA

Well then, now you've seen his arrogance,

AJAX

make sure you never speak against the gods,
or give yourself ideas of your own grandeur,
if your strength of hand or heaped-up riches [130]
should outweigh some other man's. A single day
pulls down any human's scale of fortune
or raises it once more. But the gods love 170
men who possess good sense and self-control
and despise the ones who are unjust.

[*ATHENA and ODYSSEUS leave. Enter the CHORUS, sailors from Salamis and followers of Ajax*]

CHORUS LEADER

Son of Telamon, who holds the throne
on wave-washed Salamis beside the sea,
I rejoice with you when things go well,
but when a blow from Zeus or angry words
from slanderous Danaans are aimed at you,
then I hold back in fear and shake with terror,
like the fluttering eye on a feathered dove.¹ [140]
I'm like that now. In the night that's passing, 180
there were noisy rumours thrown against us,
against our honour, saying that you went off
into that meadow where our horses range
and massacred Danaan animals,
together with the spoils their spears had captured,
prizes which had not yet been allotted.
With that bright sword of yours you butchered them.
Such slanderous reports Odysseus shapes
and whispers into every soldier's ear. [150]
Many men believe him. For he now speaks 190
persuasively about you, and everyone
who listens is filled with spite and pleased
that you have come to grief, even more
than is the man who told them. Throw a spear
at some great soul, and you will never miss,
but if someone said things like that of me,
he'd never be believed. Envy creeps up
against the man of wealth and power.
And yet without the great, we lesser men
are fragile ramparts in our own defence. 200

¹ . . . *son of Telamon*: an epithet for Ajax, whose father was Telamon (also the father of Teucer, but not with the same mother).

AJAX

It's best for small men to ally themselves [160]
with greatness, and for the powerful
to be supported by the lesser men.
But teaching foolish people such good sense
ahead of time is just not possible.
So men like this are now denouncing you,
and we do not possess sufficient power
to deflect these charges, not without you,
not without our king. With you out of their sight,
they keep on chattering like flocks of birds. 210
But if you unexpectedly appeared,
they would be terrified, as if they faced [170]
a mighty eagle, and soon would cower there,
and hold their tongues in silence.

CHORUS

Was it that goddess Artemis,
bull-tending child of Zeus,
who drove you on,
drove you at the common herd?
O mighty Rumour, mother of my shame!
Was it perhaps in retribution for a victory 220
where she received no tribute,
splendid weapons she was cheated of?
Or did some hunter kill a stag
and set no gifts aside for her?
Or has Enyalios, bronze-plated god of war,
with reason to complain about an armed alliance,
taken his revenge for such an insult [180]
by a devious stratagem at night?

For with your own mind, O son of Telamon,
you'd never go so far along the path to ruin 230
as to attack the flocks. But nothing can prevent
a sickness which the gods implant.
I pray that Zeus, that Phoebus Apollo
will stave off this catastrophe,
this disastrous rumour of the Argives.
And if great kings are slandering you now
with stories full of lies, or if it is that man
born from the worthless line of Sisyphus,
do not, my lord, take on the grievous weight [190]

AJAX

of a dishonoured reputation by remaining here, 240
hiding your presence in this hut beside the sea.¹

Up now, get up from where you sit,
wherever you've been settled for so long
in your pause from battle. You are fuelling
a fire of disaster blazing up to heaven.
Your enemies' insolence keeps charging on
quite fearlessly, whipped up by favouring winds
through forest thickets, while every soldier
wags his tongue and laughs and jeers.
They bring us grief and reinforce our sorrow. 250 [200]

[Enter TECMESSA]

TECMESSA

You men, shipmates of Ajax, sons of the race
of earth-born Erechtheus, all of us
who love the distant house of Telamon
are in despair. For now our master Ajax,
our great and terrifying and forceful king,
lies suffering from tempestuous disease.²

CHORUS LEADER

What heavy grief has come during the night
to change the troubles we had yesterday?
Daughter of the Phrygian Teleutas, [210]
speak to us—though bold Ajax won you 260
fighting with his spear, he still maintains
a strong affection for you, so you may know
and offer us an answer.

TECMESSA

How can I tell
a story much too terrifying for words?

¹ . . . *Sisyphus*: according to some legends Odysseus was the son of Sisyphus, a notoriously bad king of Corinth (rather than the son of Laertes, king of Ithaca, as in the *Odyssey*). This genealogy was a slur used by Odysseus' enemies. Later in the play, Teucer calls Odysseus "son of Laertes"

² . . . *sons of* . . . *Erechtheus*: Erechtheus was a legendary king of Athens who was born from the earth and thus gave the Athenians the claim that they were true natives of the land where they lived (autochthonous). Sophocles is here linking the sailors of Salamis with the residents of Athens (the audience). Salamis is an island just off the coast of Attica, the territory around and belonging to Athens.

AJAX

You will hear of suffering as harsh as death.
Last night madness seized our glorious Ajax,
and now he has been totally disgraced.
You can see everything inside his hut,
the blood-soaked butchered victims who were killed
as sacrifices at his very hands.

270 [220]

CHORUS

The news you tell us of our fiery king
we cannot bear, and yet there's no escape.
It's what the powerful Danaans say,
what their great story-telling spreads around.
O, how I fear what's coming next. This man
is going to die—and in full public view—
with a black sword in those mad hands of his
he massacred the herd and herdsmen, too,
the ones who ride to guard our animals.

[230]

TECMESSA

Alas! From those fields he came to me
right after that, leading his captive beasts.
On the floor in there he slit some of their throats,
struck others in the ribs, tore them apart.
He grabbed two rams—the legs on both were white—
cut off the head on one and sliced its tongue,
right at the tip, then threw the parts away,
and lashed the other upright on the pillar.
He seized a thick strap from a horse's harness
and flogged it with a whistling double lash.
He was cursing with an awful violence,
not human words—ones a god had taught him.

280

[240]

290

CHORUS LEADER

The time has come for us to hide our heads
and steal away on foot—or take our seats,
each man at his swift oar, and let our ship
sail out on her seaworthy way. Those threats
our two commanders, sons of Atreus,
keep hurling at us are so serious,
I am afraid of savage death by stoning,
sharing the suffering of the man in there,
struck down with him now in the grip of fate,
his own inexorable doom.

[250]

300

TECMESSA

No, no.

He is no longer like that. He's grown calm.
Like a sharp south wind that rushes past
without a lightning flash, he's easing off.
Now he's sane again, but in new agonies.
To look at self-inflicted suffering
when no one else played any part in it
brings on great anguish.

[260]

CHORUS LEADER

If he's no longer mad,
I'm confident that things may be all right.
For when disaster has already passed
it doesn't have as much significance.

310

TECMESSA

But if you had the choice of causing grief
to your own friends while feeling good yourself
or of grieving too, a suffering man
among a common sorrow, which would you choose?

CHORUS LEADER

The double grieving, lady, is far worse.

TECMESSA

So at this moment we, although not sick,
are facing disaster.

CHORUS LEADER

What does that mean?
I don't understand what you are saying.

[270]

TECMESSA

That man in there, when he was still so ill,
enjoyed himself while savage fantasies
held him in their grip, but we were sane,
and, since he was one of us, we suffered.
But now there is a pause in his disease,
he can recuperate and understand
the full extremity of bitter grief,
yet everything for us remains the same—
our anguish is no milder than before.

320

This is surely not a single sorrow,
but a double grief?

CHORUS LEADER

I think that's true.
I fear a blow sent from a god has struck him.
How else could this take place, if his spirit
is no more hopeful now that he's been cured
than when he was sick?

330

[280]

TECMESSA

That's how things stand.
You must see that.

CHORUS LEADER

How did his illness start?
How did this trouble first swoop down on him?
Since we share your grief, tell us what happened.

TECMESSA

You are all involved in this, and so you'll hear
the entire story. At some point in the night,
when the evening torches had stopped burning,
Ajax took up his two-edged sword, resolved
to set off on a senseless expedition.
I challenged him and said, "What are you doing?
Ajax, why are you going out like this?
There's been no summons, no messenger,
nor any trumpet call. All the army
is now sleeping." His reply to me was brief,
that old refrain, "Woman, the finest thing
that females do is hold their tongues." So I,
taking my cue from that, did not respond,
and he charged out alone. I cannot say
what went on out there, but he came back
and took his chained-up prisoners inside,
all linked together—bulls and herding dogs
and captured sheep. He cut the heads off some.
He twisted back the skulls of other beasts
and cut their throats or chopped their spines.
Others, whom he kept tied up, he tortured,
as if they were human beings, even though
it was only beasts he was attacking.
At last, he charged out through the doorway

340

[290]

350

[300]

360

AJAX

and forced out some words of conversation
with a shadow. Sometimes he'd talk about
the sons of Atreus, at other times
about Odysseus, with manic laughter
at how by going out he had avenged
all their arrogance in full. After that,
he rushed back in the hut again and there
he gradually regained his sense somehow,
though not without an effort. Once he saw 370
his room filled up with that deluded slaughter,
he struck his head and howled. Then he collapsed,
a ruined man among so many ruins,
carcasses of butchered sheep. He sat there,
fists gripping his hair with nails clenched tight. [310]
For a long time he remained quite silent.
Then he made some dreadful threats against me
if I would not tell him every detail
of what had taken place. He questioned me—
What on earth had he become involved with? 380
My friends, I was afraid. So I told him
everything that had gone on, all the things
I knew were true. He at once began to groan,
doleful sounds I'd never heard from him before.
He's always claimed that wailing cries like that
were only fit for gloomy men and cowards. [320]
He used to grieve, but never wail aloud—
just a deep moan, like from a lowing bull.
But now, overwhelmed by his misfortune,
he takes no food, no drink, sprawled in silence 390
where he fell down among dead animals
his own sword killed. It seems clear enough
he will do something bad. The words he speaks
and his laments show that intent somehow.
My friends, you should come in and help him,
if that's possible. That's why I came out here.
For words from friends can cure a man like him. [330]

CHORUS LEADER

Tecmessa, daughter of Teleutas,
what you've described to us about the man
being driven mad with sorrow—that's dreadful. 400

AJAX [*crying out from inside the hut*]

Aaaiiii . . . Alas for me!

AJAX

TECMESSA

It looks as if his fit could soon be worse.
Did you not hear that loud cry from Ajax?

AJAX

Aaaiiii! . . . Alas!

CHORUS LEADER

I think the man is sick or still suffering
the effects of that disease he had before—
they're all around him where he sits.

AJAX

My child! My son!

TECMESSA

How miserable I feel!
Eurysaces, he's calling you. But why?
What does he have in mind? Where are you?
I'm overwhelmed.

[340]

410

AJAX

I call on Teucer!
Where is Teucer? Will that fighting raid he's on
keep going forever, with me dying here?¹

CHORUS LEADER

I think the man may have his wits again.
Open the door. Perhaps when he sees me
he'll quickly feel a sense of self-respect.

TECMESSA [*opening the door of the hut*]

There. It's open. Now you can take a look
at what he's done and see the state he's in.

[*AJAX is revealed sitting among the dead animals*]

AJAX

Ah, my cherished sailors, of all my friends
the only ones who still observe true loyalty.
You see how great a wave has just rolled over me,
a crashing surge lashed on by murderous winds.

420

[350]

¹*Teucer*: an important Argive warrior, Ajax's half-brother.

AJAX

CHORUS LEADER [*to Tecmessa*]

It looks as if what you told us is true—
his condition clearly shows his madness.

AJAX

Ah, you race of master mariners,
who crossed the sea and with your oars sped out
across the salty ocean, I see in you,
and in you alone, the one support
in my despair. Come, help me kill myself.

[360]

CHORUS LEADER

No more of that! Speak words of hope.
Don't seek to cure one bad thing with another
or make this mad disaster any worse.

430

AJAX

Do you see how this bold and valiant heart,
this warrior so fearless in those wars
against his enemies, has turned his hands,
these awesome hands, against tame animals?
Ah, the mockery! How I have been abused!

TECMESSA

I beg you, my lord Ajax, don't say that.

AJAX

Just go away. Why not turn your feet around
and wander off somewhere? Aaaaaiiii

440

[370]

CHORUS LEADER

By the gods, concede. Use your common sense.

AJAX

It's my bad luck I let slip from my grasp
those criminals deserving punishment.
Instead I went at bulls with twisted horns,
fine herds of goats, and made their dark blood flow.

CHORUS LEADER

Why lament those deeds which have been done
and cannot be recalled? Such final acts
will never be anything but what they are.

AJAX

AJAX

O you who keeps prying into everything,
you nasty instrument for every crime, 450 [380]
Odysseus, the filthiest degenerate
in all the army, you must be laughing now,
taking great delight in this.

CHORUS LEADER

Divine will
determines if each man laughs and cries.

AJAX

But still,
I'd like to face him, though I'm injured. Ahhhh

CHORUS LEADER

Don't make boasts like that. Do you not see
the catastrophe you face?

AJAX

O Zeus,
you ancestral father of my father,
if only I could die after I had killed
that wheedling scoundrel enemy of mine 460 [390]
and those twin-reigning kings.¹

TECMESSA

When you make that prayer,
pray also that I die as well. With you gone,
why should I continue living?

AJAX

O darkness, now my daylight,
O gloom of Erebus, for me
the brightest light there is,
take me, take me now
to live with you.² Take me,
a man no longer worthy to seek help
from families of gods or men, 470 [400]
those creatures of a day.
For Zeus' daughter, brave Athena,

¹ . . . *ancestral father*: Ajax was son of Telamon, son of Aeacus, son of Zeus.

² *Erebus*: the gloomy underworld of Hades, the land of the dead.

AJAX

abuses and destroys me.
Where can one escape?
Where could I go and rest?
If my past fame has been cut down,
along with these dead beasts beside me,
then, my friends, if I now seek
a madman's triumphs, all the army,
with repeated blows from their own swords
will cut me down as well. 480

TECMESSA

How hard it is for me to hear this man, [410]
this worthy man, say things he'd never say
before this happened!

AJAX

O you paths of the resounding sea!
You tidal caves and coastal pastures,
for a long time now, for far too long,
you have detained me here in Troy.
But that you will no longer do, no,
not while I am breathing still. 490
Let men of sense be sure of that.
O you streams of the Scamander,
my neighbour, so friendly to the Argives, [420]
you no longer will be seeing Ajax,
a man whose equal as a warrior—
and I can make this boast—
Troy never saw arriving here from Greece.
But now I lie among this heap, dishonoured.¹

CHORUS LEADER

I don't have the strength to stop your words
or to let you go on saying such things— 500
you've fallen into such calamity.

AJAX

Alas! Who would ever think my name [430]
would suit my troubles so poetically?²

¹*Scamander*: the main river flowing near the city of Troy. It is not entirely clear why Ajax calls the river "friendly," since in Homer the god of the river fought against Achilles in order to help the Trojans.

²These lines link Ajax's name in Greek (*Aias*) with the Greek verb meaning to cry "Alas" (*aiai*). The similarity is difficult to render precisely in English if one uses the common English name Ajax. The words "Alas for

For I could well cry out two or three times
 “Alas for Ajax!”—that shows the magnitude
 of the disaster I am going through.
 I am the man whose father’s excellence
 won supreme respect from all the army.
 He took the fairest prize and carried home
 every glory from the land of Ida.¹ 510
 I am his son, who journeyed after him
 to this same land of Troy. I’m just as strong,
 with the work of my own hands I have attained
 achievements just as great, but, as you see,
 these Argive insults have quite ruined me. [440]
 And yet I think I can affirm this much—
 had Achilles lived and been about to judge
 the man who should receive his weapons,
 the prize for being the finest man in war,
 no soldier would have put his hand on them 520
 before I did. But now the sons of Atreus
 have dealt them to a fellow whose spirit
 will stoop to anything, and pushed aside
 all those triumphant victories of Ajax.
 If with my distorted mind and eyes,
 I had not abandoned what I planned,
 they would not have had what’s mine by right
 put to the vote against another man.²
 But then that goddess with the glaring eyes, [450]
 implacable Athena, Zeus’ daughter, 530
 threw me over at the very instant
 I was steadying my hand against them.
 She hurled in me a frenzied sickness,
 so blood from grazing beasts would stain my hands,
 and those men now can laugh at their escape,
 something I did not want. But when a god
 commits an injury, the unworthy man
 escapes someone more powerful. And now,

Ajax” have been added in an attempt to make this point somewhat clearer (and the word *poetically* has been used rather than the more accurate *descriptively*).

¹ . . . *father’s excellence*: Telamon, father of Ajax, had attacked Troy in an earlier expedition with Hercules and had been awarded as a prize Hesione, a princess of Troy (mother of Ajax’s half-brother Teucer). Ida is a mountain very close to Troy.

² . . . *another man*: Ajax’s point here is that if he had not lost his sanity, he would have killed the sons of Atreus and thus resolved the matter of the voting, which he sees as an injustice, since the result awarded the weapons to Odysseus.

AJAX

what do I do, when I am obviously
hated by the gods, when the Greek army
despises me, and everyone in Troy
and on the plain holds me an enemy?
Should I give up my station in the fleet,
leaving the sons of Atreus alone,
and sail for home across the Aegean Sea?
How could I face my father, Telamon,
when I arrive back there? How could he bear
to see me showing up with nothing,
without the prize for highest excellence
with which he won his own great crown of fame?
That's not a thing I could endure to do.
Well, then, should I charge out there on my own
against the Trojan wall, a lone attack,
fight single combats, do something valiant,
and then at last be killed? But that would please
the sons of Atreus. It must not happen.
I must seek out some act which will reveal
to my old father how, at least by nature,
his own son has not become a coward.
It is dishonourable for any man
to crave a lengthy life, once he discovers
the troubles he is in will never change.
What joy is there for him when every day
just follows on another, pulling him away
or pushing him toward death? I would not pay
for any sort of mortal man who's warmed
by futile hopes. A man of noble birth
lives on with honour, or he dies in glory.
Now you've heard everything I have to say.

CHORUS LEADER

No one will ever claim that you, Ajax,
have said a word that's illegitimate,
for what you say is born in your own heart.
But you should stop. Get rid of thoughts like these.
Let friends overrule what you're suggesting.

TECMESSA

O my lord Ajax, for human beings
the worst of evils is what they endure
when they're compelled to. Consider me.
I was the daughter of a free-born father,

AJAX

a wealthy man, if anyone in Phrygia
 could be accounted rich. Now I'm a slave, 580
 a circumstance the gods somehow made happen—
 yes, the gods and especially your strong limbs. [490]
 And thus, since I have come into your bed,
 I want the best for you. So I beg you,
 by Zeus who guards our home, by that bed
 where you had sex with me, do not leave me
 to the savage insults of your enemies.
 Do not abandon me to some strange hand.
 For if you die and leave me all alone,
 that day you may be sure the Argive men 590
 will take me by force, as well as your own son.
 We will then both lead the lives of slaves.
 One of our lords will speak these biting words, [500]
 shooting insults at me, "Look here at this,
 a bed mate of Ajax, the strongest man
 in all our army. What menial chores she does!
 How she's changed from such an enviable state!"
 Men will talk that way, and then my fate
 will wear me down. Those shameful words will stain
 you and your family. Respect your father, 600
 whom you will leave a miserable old man.
 Respect your mother, too, who shares his years.
 She keeps begging the gods that you're alive,
 that you'll return back home. And, my lord,
 have pity for your son. For if you die, [510]
 consider how, whenever that day comes,
 both he and I will face desolation.
 He will lack the nurturing a young lad needs
 if you leave and he becomes an orphan,
 in the care of people who are not friends 610
 or from his family. And I have nothing
 I can look to except you. It was you
 who killed my homeland for me with your spear.
 My mother and my father were destroyed
 by a different fate which led them down
 to make their home in Hades after death.¹
 What country could I have except with you?
 What wealth? My safety, all security,

¹ . . . *after death*: What Tecmessa says here is curious because her family was killed by Ajax himself, as she mentions a few lines earlier. It may be that she is trying to win his sympathy and does not want to remind him of that specifically.

AJAX

that rests with you. So remember me as well. [520]
A genuine man should cherish memory, 620
if he gets pleasure still from anything.
Kindness always engenders gratitude.
A man who gives up his good memories
will no longer be a noble, worthy man.

CHORUS LEADER

Ajax, I wish that pity touched your heart,
as it does mine. Then you'd approve her words.

AJAX

So far as I'm concerned, she'll win approval
only if she keeps being obedient
and carries out my orders properly.

TECMESSA

Yes, beloved Ajax, I will obey 630
in everything.

AJAX

Then bring me my son, [530]
so I may see him.

TECMESSA

I sent him away,
out of my care. I was so terrified.

AJAX

Afraid because I was in trouble?
What do you mean?

TECMESSA

Yes, that's it. I feared
that the unlucky boy might bother you
and then somehow get killed.

AJAX

Yes, such a thing
the god who watches me would think fitting.

TECMESSA

At least I took a suitable precaution
to stop that happening.

AJAX

I approve of that. 640
The steps you took were quite correct.

TECMESSA

And so,
as things are now, how can I best serve you?

AJAX

Let me talk to him, see him face to face.

TECMESSA

Yes. He's close by, with servants watching him.

AJAX

Why then this delay? Why is he not here? [540]

TECMESSA *[calling to the side]*

My son, your father is calling for you.
Whichever of you servants has his hand,
bring the boy out here.

AJAX

Is he coming, the one you called?
Or did he not hear?

TECMESSA

The servant's on his way.
He's bringing Eurysaces with him. 650

[Enter the SERVANT leading EURYSACES]

AJAX

Lift him up. Hand the boy to me up here.
He'll have no fear of fresh-spilt blood, no,
not if he's a true-bred son of mine
who shares his father's nature. It is time
he was broken in to that harsh code
his father follows and his nature shaped
to something like my own. O my boy, [550]
may you have better fortunes than your father,
although remain like him in other ways,
for then you'll never be dishonoured. 660
Now I envy you, and with good reason—

AJAX

for you have no idea of any troubles.
The sweetest life comes when one senses nothing—
to lack all feeling is a painless evil—
until you learn what joy and sorrow mean.
Once you reach that stage, you must reveal
the kind of man you are, your ancestry,
to those who were your father's enemies.
Meanwhile, you should feed on gentle breezes,
fostering your young life so as to bring
your mother joy. I know that no Achaean
will go at you with insults and contempt,
even when I'm gone. For I am leaving Teucer
here with you as guardian of your gates.
He will not falter in his care for you,
although he now is busy far away,
chasing his enemies. But my warriors,
my people of the sea, I charge you now
with the same joyful duty I give Teucer.
Report to him what I have ordered here—
he is to take this boy back to my home,
show him to Telamon and Eriboea,
my mother, so he may always comfort them
in their old age, until the time they reach
the yawning caverns of the gods below.
And none of those who judge our competitions
nor the man who ruined me will offer
my weapons as a prize for the Achaeans.
No, my son, for my sake you will have to take
that broad shield from which you get your name.¹
Hold it up high. Shift it by its well-stitched grip,
my impenetrable seven-layered shield.
My other weapons you will bury with me.
Come, take the boy, and quickly. Close the hut.
And don't keep on weeping here in front.
How these women really love their wailing!
Quick now, close up the hut. A skilful healer
does not howl incantations when a wound
is crying for the knife.

670

[560]

680

[570]

690

[580]

CHORUS LEADER

When I hear

¹ . . . *get your name*: Eurysaces, the name of the child, literally means "broad shield." Ajax's huge shield is described and celebrated in Homer's *Iliad*.

AJAX

that you're in such a rush, I get afraid.
The sharp edge on your tongue brings me no joy.

700

TECMESSA

O lord Ajax, what are you going to do?

AJAX

Don't keep on asking me! No more questions!
The best thing now is self-restraint.

TECMESSA

But I'm desperate!
By the gods, by your own son, I beg you—
do not become a man who now betrays us!

AJAX

You pester me too much. Do you not see
that I no longer owe the gods my service?

[590]

TECMESSA

You must not utter such impieties.

AJAX

Speak to those who listen.

TECMESSA

You will not hear me?

710

AJAX

You have already chatted far too much.

TECMESSA

Yes, my lord, because I'm so afraid.

AJAX *[to the servants]*

Shut the doors. Do it now!

TECMESSA

By all the gods, concede!

AJAX

It looks as though you're thinking like a fool,
if, at this late date, you still believe
that what you teach will shape my character.

AJAX

[The SERVANTS close the main door of the hut, leaving AJAX inside. TECMESSA, EURYSACES, and the SERVANTS go into the hut through the side door from which Eurysaces emerged earlier]

CHORUS

O splendid Salamis,
you, I know, lie in the sea,
whose waves beat on your happy shores,
a famous place among all men forever. 720
I have been held back a long time here [600]
in misery, for countless months
still camped out in the fields of Ida,
consumed by time and my anxiety,
expecting to complete my journey
to implacably destructive Hades.

And now my troubles multiply,
a situation hard to remedy,
for I must wrestle now with Ajax, [610]
share my life with that insanity 730
sent from the gods. Alas for me!
Once, long ago, you sent him out
filled with the frenzied power of war.
But now his spirit feeds in isolation,
and his friends acquire from him
a heavy sorrow. His earlier deeds,
those acts of highest excellence,
have fallen, fallen where he has no friends,
among the wretched hostile sons of Atreus. [620]

The years have changed his mother's hair to white, 740
and given her old age for company.
When she learns of his disease,
that maddening infection of his mind,
she'll start to wail forth her laments.
She will not chant out melodies
sung by the plaintive nightingale.
No. In her mood of desolation [630]
the sharp-toned music of her grief
will scream abroad her anguish.
Her beating hands will thud down on her breasts, 750
and she'll keep tearing out her old gray hair.

AJAX

A man brain sick with mad delusions
is better off concealed in Hades,
a man who by his ancestry
is ranked the best of the Achaeans,
who have endured so much. But now,
no longer following his inbred character,
he wanders far beyond himself. [640]
O you unhappy father Telamon,
you have yet to hear the heavy curse 760
laid on your son, a curse which up to now
has never played a part in any life
nurtured by the sons of Aeacus.

[Enter AJAX through the main doors of the hut with a sword. TECMESSA enters after him.]

AJAX

The long succession of the countless years
reveals what's hidden, then hides it once again,
and there is nothing we should not anticipate.
The solemn oath and the most stubborn heart
are overcome. In this way, even I, [650]
who used to be so marvellously strong,
like tempered iron, felt my sharp edge dissolve 770
at what this woman said. I now feel pity
leaving her a widow and my son an orphan
among my enemies. And so I'll go
to the bathing waters by the sea shore
and wash off my defilement. I will deflect
the weighty anger of the goddess there.
When I leave, I'll find some isolated place
and then inter my sword, of all my weapons
the one I most despise. I'll dig the earth
where no one else will see. Then let Night 780
and Hades keep it there below the ground. [660]
For ever since I've held it in my grip,
this gift from Hector, my greatest enemy,
I've won no prizes from the Argives.¹
That old human saying is true: gifts men get
from enemies—they are no gifts at all
and bring them no advantages. And so,
from this day forward I shall understand

¹ . . . from the *Argives*: Homer recounts in the *Iliad* how Ajax received a sword from Hector, the great Trojan warrior-prince, in a mutual exchange of gifts, when their single combat was halted by both armies.

AJAX

how to revere the gods. And I will learn
how to respect the sons of Atreus. 790
They are our rulers, so we must obey.
Why not? Things of the greatest power and awe
give way to privileged authorities. [670]
Snow-footed Winter yields to fruitful Summer,
and Night's dark vault withdraws the moment Day
with her white-footed horses fires up the sky;
the blasts of fearful Winds at last bring rest
which calms the groaning seas. All-powerful Sleep
lets go the one he holds tied up in chains;
his grasp does not go on forever. As for us, 800
how can we mortals not learn self-control?
I, at least, am only now discovering
that we should hate our enemies as much
as suits a man who will become a friend. [680]
And when I help a friend, then I will give
only what is due a man who'll not remain
a friend forever. For common mortals
see that the shelter comradeship affords
is treacherous. Thus, my situation
will turn out for the best. And so, woman, 810
go inside now. Keep praying to the gods
my heart's desires will reach fulfilment
and be carried out to their conclusion.

[TECMESSA return into the hut through the side door. AJAX turns to address the CHORUS]

AJAX

My comrades, you, too, honour this request.
Tell Teucer, when he comes, to care for me
and also to protect your interests.
I am now going where I have to go. [690]
As for you, carry out what I have said,
and very soon, perhaps, you will find out
that, though I'm suffering now, I am at peace. 820

[AJAX leaves, heading for the sea shore.]

CHORUS

I feel a sudden thrill of passionate delight,
which makes me soar aloft with happiness
and cry with joy to Pan—
O Pan, Pan—

appear to us, sea rover—
 come down from your stony ridge
 on snow-beat Mount Cyllene,
 you dancing master of the gods—
 come, O king,
 begin your self-taught dancing steps 830
 from Mysia and Cnossos, [700]
 for what I want now is to dance.
 And may Apollo, lord of Delos,
 race across the Icarian Sea
 and manifest himself to me,
 show his benevolence in everything.

From our eyes Ares has removed
 those terrifying agonies.
 What joy! O joy!
 For now, O Zeus, now 840
 the dazzling light of brighter days
 can come to our swift ships
 which speed across the seas, [710]
 for Ajax is free of pain once more
 and, in a transformed state of mind,
 has carried out appropriate sacrifice
 to all the gods in full, showing them
 due reverence and strictly following
 our most important laws.

The power of time extinguishes all things, 850
 so I can't say that anything
 lies beyond all expectation—
 since, in contrast to what we were waiting for,
 now Ajax's mind has changed again
 away from actions done in anger
 and his great fight with Atreus' sons.

[Enter a MESSENGER]

MESSENGER

Friends, the first thing I have to report is this—
 Teucer has just come from the Mysian heights. [720]
 He's now in the middle of our line of ships,
 in the generals' camp. All the Argives 860
 are shouting insults at him, all at once.
 They saw him coming and, as he approached,
 surrounded him, hurling accusations

AJAX

from all directions—everyone joined in—
calling him the brother of that maniac
who had conspired against the army
and saying he could not escape his death—
their stones would cut him down completely.
Things reached the point where men had pulled their swords
out of their scabbards and held them fully drawn. 870
Then, as the fight was getting out of hand,
some elders intervened. Their words stopped it.
But where can I find Ajax to tell him this?
I must provide our king a full report.

CHORUS LEADER

He's not inside. He has just gone away,
with new intentions yoked to his changed mood.

MESSENGER

O no! No! Then the man who sent me here
did so too late, or I have been too slow.

CHORUS LEADER

What's so urgent? What's been overlooked? [740]

MESSENGER

Teucer said that Ajax had to stay inside 880
and not leave his hut until he gets here.

CHORUS LEADER

Well, as I told you, Ajax has gone off.
He intends to follow now what's best for him,
to cleanse away his anger at the gods.

MESSENGER

Your words reveal your complete foolishness,
if what Calchas prophesies has any merit.

CHORUS LEADER

What do you mean? What information
do you have about what's happening here?

MESSENGER

Well I was there, so I know this much—
I witnessed it. Calchas left the leaders 890
sitting in their royal council circle,

AJAX

moving off from the sons of Atreus. [750]
 In a friendly gesture he placed his right hand
 in Teucer's palm. Then he spoke to him,
 giving him strict orders to use every means
 to keep Ajax in his hut while this day lasts
 and to prevent him moving anywhere
 if he ever wished to see him still alive.
 For divine Athena's rage would whip Ajax
 only for that day. That's what Calchas said. 900
 Then the prophet added, "Those living things
 which become too large and thus unwieldy
 fall into harsh disasters from the gods—
 the sort of man who, born from human stock, [760]
 forgets and thinks beyond his mortal state.
 Take Ajax. As soon as he set out from home,
 he revealed his folly, though his father
 had passed on good advice. For Telamon
 commanded him, 'My son, with that spear of yours
 you must seek victory, but always fight 910
 with some god at your side.' But then Ajax,
 in a lofty boast, thoughtlessly replied,
 'Father, with god's help even a worthless man
 can be victorious. But I believe
 I'll win glory on my own without them.'
 Such was his arrogance. Another time, [770]
 with divine Athena, as she was rousing him
 and telling him to turn his deadly hands
 against the enemy, he answered her
 with a fearful and sacrilegious speech, 920
 'Lady, stand there with the other Argives.
 The fight will never break the line through Ajax.'
 It was with words like these that he provoked
 the unremitting anger of the goddess,
 because he does not think as humans should.
 But if he remains alive all day today,
 with god's help we might be his saviours."
 That's what Calchas said. From where he sat [780]
 Teucer sent me off at once with orders
 which you were meant to follow. If we fail, 930
 Ajax is done for—that is, if Calchas
 has any skill in prophecy.

CHORUS LEADER [*calling into the side door of the hut*]
 Tecmessa,

AJAX

unfortunate lady born for sorrow,
come out and see this man. Hear his news.
The razor's slicing closer. I feel its pain.

[Enter TECMESSA through the side door of the hut]

TECMESSA

Why are you making me come out once more
and leave the chair where I was getting
some relief from these unending troubles?

CHORUS LEADER

Listen to this man—he's come with news
about what's happening with Ajax,
and it's disturbing.

940 [790]

TECMESSA

O no! You there,
tell me what you have to say. Does this mean
we're finished?

MESSENGER

I have no idea
how things stand with you. As for Ajax,
if he is not inside, then I've lost hope.

TECMESSA

He's gone away. So I'm in agony
about just what you mean.

MESSENGER

Teucer gave orders
that you keep Ajax safely in his hut
and do not let him leave all by himself.

TECMESSA

But where is Teucer? Why did he say that?

950

MESSENGER

He has only just returned. He suspects
if Ajax goes somewhere he'll be destroyed.

TECMESSA

That's horrible! What man told him this?

[800]

AJAX

MESSENGER

Thestor's son, the prophet, whose words proclaimed
this very day would bring life or death for Ajax.

TECMESSA

O my friends, protect me from this destiny!
Some of you, get Teucer here more quickly,
while others go off to the western cove
and to the east, as well, to investigate—
find out where Ajax went, when he set off 960
on that ill-fated path. For now I know
I have, in fact, been totally deceived,
and Ajax has finally cast away
all that affection he once had for me.
Alas, my son, what am I going to do?
I can't stay idle. So I'll go out there, [810]
as far as I have strength to go. Let's leave—
and hurry! This is no time to sit around,
if we want to save a man who's eager
for destruction.

CHORUS LEADER

I'm prepared to help, 970
not just with words, as I will demonstrate.
If we move fast, we can do this quickly.

[They all exit in various directions, leaving the stage empty. The scene now changes to a deserted part of the seashore. AJAX enters, carrying his sword, which he sets upright in the sand, with the blade sticking upward.]

AJAX

The sacrificial killer is in place,
so it will now cut most effectively.
If a man had time, he might reflect on this.
It is a gift from Hector, a warrior
who was a friend most hateful to me,
the one I looked on as my greatest foe.¹
Then, this sword is firmly set in Trojan soil,
land of my enemy, freshly whetted 980
on the iron-eating sharpening stone. [820]

¹In the *Iliad*, after their single combat had been halted, Hector and Ajax ceremoniously pledged friendship in a mutual exchange of gifts. Yet Hector, as leader of the Trojans and their greatest warrior, was also Ajax's most important enemy.

And I have fixed it in the ground with care,
 so it will kill me quickly and be kind.
 Thus, we are well prepared. So, O Zeus,
 in this situation, be the first to help,
 as is appropriate. I'm not asking you
 to give me a grand prize, but for my sake
 send a messenger to carry this bad news
 to Teucer, so he may be the first
 to raise me, once I've fallen on the sword
 and covered it with fresh-spilt blood. Don't let
 the first to spot me be some enemy,
 who'll throw me out, exposed as carrion food
 for dogs and birds. I appeal to you, O Zeus.
 Grant me this much. I also call on Hermes,
 guide to the world below, to let me sleep
 without convulsions, when by one quick leap
 I break my bones apart on this sharp blade.
 And I summon those immortal maidens
 to my aid, those who always see all things
 of human suffering, the dread, far-striding Furies,
 to witness how, in my wretchedness,
 the sons of Atreus worked my destruction.
 May they seize on them and destroy them, too,
 with deaths as vile as their disgusting selves.
 Just as they see me killed by my own hand,
 so let them perish, killed by their own kindred,
 the children they love most. Come, you Furies,
 you swift punishers, devour the army,
 all of them, sparing no one. And you, Helios,
 whose chariot wheels climb that steep path to heaven,
 when you look down over my father's land,
 pull back those reins of yours, which flash with gold,
 then tell the story of my miseries,
 my destiny, to my old father
 and to the unhappy one who nursed me.
 That poor lady, when she hears this news,
 will, I think, sing out a huge lamenting dirge
 throughout the city. But for me to weep
 is useless. It's time to start the final act.
 O Death, Death, come now and watch in person.
 Yet I'll be seeing you on the other side,
 and there we can converse. And so to you,
 the radiant light of this bright shining day,
 I make my final call, and to the Sun—

990

[830]

1000

[840]

1010

[850]

1020

AJAX

I'll never see that chariot any more.
O light, O sacred land of Salamis,
my home, my father's sturdy hearth, [860]
and glorious Athens, whose race was bred
related to my own—and you rivers, 1030
you streams, you plains of Troy, I call on you.
Farewell, you who have nurtured me—to you
Ajax now speaks his final words. The rest
I'll say to those below in Hades.

*[Ajax falls on his sword. Enter the CHORUS in two separate groups from two different directions. Each has a separate leader. They do not see Ajax's body until Tecmessa finds it.]*¹

CHORAL GROUP 1

We work and work,
and that brings on more work.
Where have I not walked? Where?
No place where I have searched
has revealed to me where Ajax is.
What's that? Listen! I heard a noise. 1040 [870]

CHORAL GROUP 2 LEADER

It's us—the crew that shares the ships with you.

CHORAL GROUP 1 LEADER

What can you report?

CHORAL GROUP 2 LEADER:

We've searched everywhere
on the west side of the ships.

CHORAL GROUP 1 LEADER

Did you come up with anything?

CHORAL GROUP 2 LEADER

Just lots of work. There's nothing there to see.

¹The suicide of Ajax provides a very rare example in Greek tragedy of a killing performed on stage. It is not clear, however, if it was done in full view of the audience or whether it was concealed somehow by a stage prop (like a bush). Ajax's body is not plainly visible to anyone who wanders past, since it remains hidden from the Chorus for some time.

CHORAL GROUP 1 LEADER

Well, we haven't seen him either—
not on the path facing the rising sun.

CHORUS

Who then can lead me on,
what toiling sons of the sea, [880]
sleepless in their shack? 1050
What nymph on high Olympus
or from the streams that flow
into the Bosphorus
could say if she has seen somewhere
fierce-hearted Ajax wandering around?
It is not fair that after a long search
and so much effort I can't find
the proper path to him. I cannot see
where that elusive man might be. [890]

[Enter TECMESSA behind the Chorus. As she moves on, she stumbles across the corpse of Ajax]

TECMESSA

Ahhh

CHORUS LEADER

Who cried out? It sounded close, 1060
from that group of trees.

TECMESSA

O how horrible

CHORUS LEADER

I see her, the unfortunate young bride,
Tecmessa, a prize won with his spear—
she's lying there, prostrate with grief, in pain . . .

TECMESSA

I'm lost . . . destroyed . . . my life is over.
O my friends. . . .

CHORUS LEADER

What's happened?

his self-inflicted slaughter. Alas!
 What shall I do? What friend of yours [920]
 will lift you up for burial? Where's Teucer?
 How I wish that he would come right now,
 when we need him—if he ever comes
 to care for the body of his brother.
 O ill-fated Ajax, how could a man like you
 end up like this? Even your enemies
 must find you worthy of a funeral song.

CHORUS

O you unhappy man, how you were doomed, 1100
 with that unbending heart of yours,
 fated to live out an evil destiny
 of endless suffering.
 I know you groaned such hostile words [930]
 against the sons of Atreus
 all night long and in the morning light,
 the fatal passion of a stubborn heart.
 It's obvious that when those weapons
 were made the prizes in the competition
 for the finest of our battle warriors, 1110
 that was a potent source of trouble.

TECMESSA

Alas! Alas for me!

CHORUS LEADER

Your heart, I know,
 is truly filled with grief.

TECMESSA

Such misery for me!

CHORUS LEADER

It's no surprise to me, my lady, [940]
 you wail and wail again, for you've just lost
 a man you loved so much.

TECMESSA

You only guess
 how it must feel, but I experience it,
 and to the limit.

CHORUS LEADER

That's true enough.

TECMESSA

Alas, my son, what kind of slavery
will yoke us now as we move on from here, 1120
what sort of taskmasters stand over us?

CHORUS LEADER

Ah, now you've given voice to your concerns
about unspeakable actions by those men,
the two unfeeling sons of Atreus,
in this our present grief. May god restrain them!

TECMESSA

But these events would not have taken place 1130
without the gods' consent. [950]

CHORUS LEADER

Yes—they have set
a burden too heavy for us to bear.

TECMESSA

It's Athena, Zeus' savage daughter.
What miseries that goddess has produced, 1130
and for Odysseus' sake.

CHORUS LEADER

I'm sure that man,
who has endured so much, in his black heart
exults and laughs with lofty arrogance
at these insane disasters. Such mockery!
Such a disgrace! And when they hear of this,
those two royal sons of Atreus
will join his merriment. [960]

TECMESSA

Then let them laugh!
Let them get their joy from this man's agony.
Although they did not sense their need of him
while he was living, perhaps they'll mourn his death 1140
when they need him in war. Men with brutal minds
have no idea what fine things they possess
until they throw them out. Ajax's death—

AJAX

to me so bitter and to them so sweet—
at least has brought him joy, for he has got
what he desired, the death he yearned for.
So why should these men make fun of him?
His death is the gods' concern, not theirs. No! [970]
So let Odysseus vaunt his empty jests.
For them Ajax is dead—for me he's gone, 1150
abandoning me to grief and mourning.

TEUCER [*heard offstage*]
No, no . . . No!

CHORUS LEADER
Be quiet. I think I hear Teucer's voice.
His shouts send out a tone which penetrates
the heart of this disaster.

[*Enter TEUCER*]

TEUCER [*moving up to Ajax's body*]
O dearest Ajax,
my bright source of joy, my brother,
what's happened to you. Is the rumour true?

CHORUS LEADER
He's dead, Teucer. That's the truth.

TEUCER
Alas! Then I bear a heavy destiny! [980]

CHORUS LEADER
Given how things stand

TEUCER
This is too sad.

CHORUS LEADER
. . . you have good cause to grieve.

TEUCER
This act of his, 1160
so rash and passionate

CHORUS LEADER

Yes, Teucer,
passion in excess.

TEUCER

This is disastrous!
What about his son? Where on Trojan soil
can I find him?

CHORUS LEADER

He's in the hut—all by himself.

TEUCER [*To Tecmessa*]

You—bring him here as soon as possible,
in case he gets snatched by an enemy,
the way a hunter grabs a lion cub
and leaves its mother childless. Go quickly!
We need your help. For it's a fact all men
love to laugh in triumph above the dead,
when they're stretched out before them.

1170

[*Exit TECMESSA*]

CHORUS LEADER

Teucer,
when Ajax was alive, he said that you
should look after his son, as you're now doing.

[990]

TEUCER

O this is surely the most painful sight
of anything my eyes have ever seen.
And, of all the roads I've travelled, the worst,
the one most deeply painful to my heart,
is that pathway I've just walked along,
while trying to track you down, dearest Ajax,
once I'd learned your fate. There was some gossip,
some tale to do with you. It spread quickly,
as if sent by a god, to all the Argives.
It said that you had wandered off and died.
I heard the details far away from here
and there I groaned with sorrow. Now I'm here,
I see it for myself. It breaks my heart.
It's dreadful. Come, take off this covering,
so I get a full view of this horror.

1180

[1000]

AJAX

[Attendants remove the cloak covering Ajax's body]

O that face—it's so painful to see now,
 so full of bitter daring. How many sorrows 1190
 you have sown for me by this destruction!
 Where can I go? What sort of people
 will take me in, when I was no use to you
 in times of trouble? No doubt Telamon,
 who fathered you and me, will welcome me,
 perhaps with smiles and words of kindness,
 when I reach home without you. Of course he will! [1010]
 For he's the kind of man who never smiles,
 not cheerfully, even when things go well.
 A man like that—what will he not say? 1200
 What sort of insult will he not hurl at me—
 a bastard spawned by some battle-prize of his,
 who, because of his unmanly cowardice,
 betrayed you, dearest Ajax, or by treachery
 tried to seize your power and your home,
 once you were dead. That's what Telamon will say.
 He's a bad-tempered man, and his old age
 has made him harsh—his anger likes to argue
 over nothing. He'll end up banishing me,
 throw me from the land. What he'll say of me 1210
 will make me seem a slave instead of free. [1020]
 That's what will happen if I go back home.
 Here in Troy I have many enemies,
 and few ways of getting help. All this
 has happened to me because you've been killed.
 It's a disaster. What am I to do?
 How do I raise you up, you sad corpse,
 from the sharp bite of this glittering sword,
 your murderer, on which you breathed your last?
 You've come to sense how, in good time, Hector, 1220
 though dead, was going to slaughter you. Look here,
 by the gods—see the fate of these two men.
 First, Hector was lashed tight to that chariot rail [1030]
 with the very belt Ajax had given him,
 and underwent continual mutilation
 until he gasped his life away.¹ Then Ajax

¹ . . . *life away*: When Ajax and Hector fought in single combat in the *Iliad*, as mentioned earlier, the fight was stopped and the two warriors exchanged gifts. Ajax gave Hector a fine belt, and Hector presented a sword to Ajax. When Achilles later fought and defeated Hector, he tied Hector's body to his chariot and

AJAX

took Hector's gift in hand and used it
to kill himself in that death-dealing fall.
Surely a vengeful Fury forged this blade,
and that harsh craftsman Hades made that belt? 1230
For my part, I would assert that gods
have plotted these events—they always do
in everything that mortal men go through.
If someone finds this view objectionable,
let him love his own beliefs, as I do mine.

CHORUS LEADER

Don't stay too long. You need to think 1040
how we can bury Ajax. And what to say.
It's urgent. For someone coming here,
a man who is our enemy. It could be
he comes to mock at our misfortunes, a man 1240
who thrives on harm.

TEUCER

Who is it—the man you see?
What member of the army?

CHORUS LEADER

It's Menelaus,
the one for whom we launched this expedition.

TEUCER

I see him. He's not hard to recognize
when he's so close.

[Enter MENELAUS, with a small escort of soldiers]

MENELAUS

You there—I order you
not to take up that corpse for burial.
Leave it where it is.

TEUCER

Why waste your words
with such an order?

desecrated the body by dragging it around in the dirt for days. However, in Homer's account, Hector is clearly dead before this mutilation of his corpse starts.

AJAX

MENELAUS

I think it's fitting, [1050]
as does the commander of our army.

TEUCER

Then would it bother you to tell me why 1250
you issue this command?

MENELAUS

The reason's this:
we hoped that we were leading Ajax here,
away from home, so he'd be our ally,
someone friendly to the Argives, but instead,
when we saw him more closely, we found out
he was more hostile than the Phrygians.¹
He planned to destroy our entire army
and set off at night to take us with his spear.
If some god had not frustrated his attempt,
we would have met the same fate he did— 1260
we'd be dead and lying there, struck down
by shameful fate, and he'd be still alive. [1060]
But now, it's clear a god changed these events,
and so the violence in his heart fell elsewhere,
on sheep and cattle. And that's the reason
there's no one powerful enough right now
to take his corpse and set it in a grave.
Instead it will be tossed away somewhere
on the yellow sand, food for shore birds.
Remember that. Curb the anger in your heart. 1270
If we could not control him when he lived,
at least he will obey us now he's dead.
Even if you don't agree, our forceful hands
will take charge of him. When he was alive,
Ajax never listened to a word I said. [1070]
And it's a fact that when a common man
thinks it's appropriate to disobey
those in command, he truly demonstrates
his worthless character. Within the city
the laws could never foster benefits 1280
if there was no established place for fear.
Nor can one lead the troops with wise restraint

¹*Phrygians*: Phrygia was an extensive area to the east of Troy (now modern Turkey). Here the word seems to mean Trojans generally.

where there is neither fear or reverence
 to act in their defence. So any man,
 no matter how powerful his body grows,
 must realize he'll fall, even when
 the harm to him seems trivial. A man
 who has in him a sense of fear and shame
 is quite secure—you can be sure of that—
 but where there's room for hostile arrogance
 and men do what they want, consider how
 a state like that, though it has raced ahead
 with favouring winds, will, in the course of time,
 sink in the ocean depths eventually.
 And so for me let fear be set in place
 where it's appropriate. Let's not believe
 we can just do whatever we desire
 and not pay the painful consequence.
 These matters fluctuate—Ajax was once
 a man of fiery insolence, but now
 it's time for me to manifest my power.
 And thus I warn you not to bury him.
 If you do, you just might fall yourself
 into your grave.

CHORUS LEADER

Menelaus,
 after setting out such well-thought precepts,
 do not become too arrogant yourself
 in dealing with the dead.

TEUCER

Fellow soldiers,
 never again will I be much surprised
 if someone born a nobody goes wrong,
 since those apparently of noble birth
 can make so many errors when they speak.
 Come, tell me once more from the beginning—
 do you really think it was you personally
 who led Ajax here an Argive ally?
 Did he not sail to Troy all on his own,
 under his own command? In what respect
 are you this man's superior? On what ground
 do you have any right to rule those men
 whom he led here from home? You came to Troy
 as king of Sparta. You do not govern us.

MENELAUS

My, my—if only you possessed a shield,
how grand your boasts would be.

TEUCER

Even with no shield,
I'd get the better of you fully armed.

1350

MENELAUS

That tongue of yours, how it likes to feed
the savage spirit inside!

TEUCER

When a man is right,
he's entitled to make impressive claims.

MENELAUS

Do you mean to tell me it is just
for someone to be treated generously
when he's killed me?

TEUCER

Killed you? Your words sound odd,
if, after being killed, you are now alive.

MENELAUS

Some god saved me. As far as Ajax knows,
I'm dead and gone.

TEUCER

Since the gods rescued you,
you should not dishonour them.

MENELAUS

You mean
I could be violating sacred laws?

1360

[1130]

TEUCER

Yes, if you personally intervened
to prevent the burial of the dead.

MENELAUS

That's not so with a personal enemy.
To bury him would not be right.

TEUCER

What's that?
Did Ajax ever march ahead in battle
as your enemy?

MENELAUS

He hated me,
and I hated him. But you knew that.

TEUCER

Yes, he did, because you were found out—
you tampered with the vote which robbed him.

1370

MENELAUS

The judges beat him in that competition,
not me.

TEUCER

With your deceitful secrecy
you can conceal so many crimes.

MENELAUS

Words like that
could well prove painful to someone I know.

TEUCER

Well, I don't think they will bring more pain
than we'll inflict.

MENELAUS

Once and for all, then,
I tell you this: that man will not be buried.

[1140]

TEUCER

Then hear my answer: Ajax's corpse
will have a burial.

MENELAUS

I have already seen a man
with a bold tongue urging sailors on
to launch a voyage during winter storms.
But you could hear no sound from him at all
once the storm got nasty. He hid himself
under a cloak and then let the sailors

1380

AJAX

step on him at will. You're just like him,
you and your braggart mouth—a mighty squall,
even from a tiny cloud, in no time
will snuff out your constant shouting.

TEUCER

And I have seen a man stuffed with stupidity, [1150]
whose pride delighted in his neighbours' grief. 1390
Then someone like me, with my temperament,
faced up to him and said something like this,
“Hey, you there, don't harm the dead. If you do,
you can be sure you'll find yourself in trouble.”
So he warned the paltry fellow face to face.
I see him now, and it appears to me
he is none other than yourself. I trust
I haven't talked too much in riddles?

MENELAUS

I'm leaving. It would be a great disgrace
if men found out I've started arguing 1400 [1160]
when I could use my power.

TEUCER

Be off with you!
It would be a great disgrace to me
to listen to such silly chattering
from some fool.

[MENELAUS and his escort leave the way they came]

CHORUS LEADER

We're going to see
a major altercation from this argument.
As quickly as you can, Teucer, you should make
a hollow grave for Ajax, where he'll rest
in a dark tomb, and people for all time
will keep him in their memory.

[Enter TECMESSA and EURYSACES]

TEUCER

Ah, just in time—
his woman and his son have now arrived 1410 [1170]
to perform a funeral for this sad corpse.

AJAX

Come, lad, move over here. Stand there by him.
Set your hand in supplication on him,
on your father, from whom you were born.
Kneel down in prayer—hold firmly in your hand
locks of hair from me, from her, from you—
the three of us. These give the suppliant strength.¹
If any member of the army tries
to remove you from this corpse by force,
then may that wicked man become an exile, 1420
tossed out from his own land in misery,
and remain unburied, his roots severed
from his whole race, just as I cut this hair.
Take this, my boy, and guard it. And don't let [1180]
any man push you away. Stay kneeling here,
and hang on tight. You sailors over there,
don't stand around the place like women.
You're men. Stand on guard here, and protect him,
till I get back, once I've set up the grave.
I don't care who has forbidden it. 1430

[Exit TEUCER]

CHORUS

When will our last year here arrive?
When will the number of those wandering years
come to an end—and my interminable fate
to go on carrying this toiling spear
across the wide expanse of Troy, [1190]
a sorrow and a shame for Greeks?

How I wish that man had been swept off
high into the great sky or into Hades,
the home that all men share,
before he'd introduced the Greeks 1440
to that war mood which sucks up everyone,
those weapons of the god of war,
which every man detests.
O those toils which just produce more toil!
That man has wiped out our humanity.

¹ . . . *suppliant strength*: offering locks of hair at the tomb of the departed was an important part of the funeral ritual, giving power to the prayers of those mourning the dead.

AJAX

He gave me as my portion no delight
in garlands or full cups of wine, [1200]
no sweet tunes from flutes around me,
that ill-fated wretch, or in the night
the joys of sleep. And as for love—alas!— 1450
he has denied me love. I lie here
forgotten, my hair always drenched
from thickly falling dew, ah yes,
my memories from desolate Troy. [1210]

Bold Ajax used to be my rampart once,
my constant wall against night fears
and flying weapons aimed at me.
But he has now become a sacrifice
to some malevolent deity.
What pleasure, then, what joy 1460
now lies in store for me?
O how I wish I were back there,
where the wooded wave-washed headland
juts out, our guard against the open sea,
below the high flat rock of Sunium, [1220]
and we could then greet sacred Athens.¹

[Enter TEUCER, in a hurry]

TEUCER

I've just seen commander Agamemnon.
He coming here, and quickly. So I ran back.
He's clearly going to give his blundering mouth
some exercise.

[Enter AGAMEMNON with an armed escort]

AGAMEMNON

You there—I've been told 1470
you've dared to mouth foul threats against us
with impunity. I'm talking about you,
the son of a mere slave, a battle trophy.
If some well-bred lady were your mother,
no doubt your boasts would soar high in the sky, [1230]
and you would strut around on tip toe.
You are a nobody, and here you act

¹*Sunium*: an important cape near Athens, separating the open sea from the safer waters of the gulf.

the champion for this nonentity.
 In all seriousness you made the claim
 we voyaged here with no authority, 1480
 as commanders of the troops or of the fleet,
 to give orders to Achaeans or to you,
 since Ajax sailed under his own command.
 Is it not shameful that I have to hear
 such monstrous insults from the mouths of slaves?
 This man you shout about with so much pride,
 what sort of man was he? Where did he go
 or stand and fight, where I was not there, too?
 Do the Achaeans have no man but him?
 It seems it was a painful thing we did 1490
 when we announced to all Achaeans
 that competition for Achilles' weapons, [1240]
 if in every quarter we appear corrupt,
 thanks to Teucer, and if you people here
 never will be satisfied, not even
 after you have been put down, and yield
 to what most of the judges thought was fair.
 Instead you will no doubt keep hurling at us
 these constant gibes, or from your station in the rear
 treacherously lash out at us. In places 1500
 where such conditions hold you'll never find
 a settled order based on rule of law,
 not if we discard the men who justly win
 and put in front the ones who lag behind.
 No. We must prevent such tendencies. [1250]
 It's not the big, broad-shouldered warriors
 who make the most reliable allies—
 it's men who think—they win out every time.
 One guides a broad-backed ox straight down the path
 with only a small whip. And I can see 1510
 you'll soon receive some of that medicine,
 unless you get yourself some common sense.
 That man is no longer living—by this time
 he has become a shade, and here you are
 rashly insulting us, letting your mouth
 run on and on. You should control yourself.
 Do you not realize who you are by birth?
 Why not let another man step forward, [1260]
 someone free born, to state your case to us
 instead of you? For when you're speaking, 1520
 I'm not prepared to listen any more.

To me your barbarian way of speaking
is quite impossible to understand.

CHORUS LEADER

I wish you two were sensible enough
to show some self-restraint. Nothing I say
would be more useful to the both of you.

TEUCER [*addressing the corpse of Ajax*]

Well now, how quickly among mortal men
grateful thoughts about the dead are gone
and turn into betrayal. This man here
can't even manage a few words, Ajax,
to celebrate your memory, and yet
you often risked your life protecting him,
hefting that spear of yours in battle.
But now, as you can see, all those great deeds
are dead and gone, all thrown aside.

1530

[1270]

[*Teucer turns to address Agamemnon*]

And you,
you talk a lot of a utter foolishness.
Have you no longer any memory
of the time when you were all bunched up
inside the rampart, almost done for
in that spear fight—then Ajax showed up,
all on his own, and kept protecting you,
with flames already blazing on your ships,
spreading across the decks right at the stern,
and Hector leaping high across the ditch,
heading for our fleet? Who held him back?
Was Ajax not the one who managed that,
the man you claim never went any place
where you did not go, too? Do you concede
his actions then, as far as you're concerned,
set a high standard? And then another time,
when he faced up to Hector by himself
in single combat. No one ordered him.
He was picked out by lot, and his marker,
the one he threw in among the others,
was not designed to help him not get picked.
It was no lump of moistened clay, no,
but a light one which would be the first

1540

[1280]

1550

out of the crested helmet.¹ Yes, Ajax
 was the one who did these things, and I,
 the slave whose mother was a foreigner, 1560
 was there beside him. You miserable man,
 where are your eyes when you go on like this? [1290]
 Do you not realize your father's father,
 ancient Pelops, was a barbarian,
 who came from Phrygia? And Atreus,
 the man who spawned you, wasn't he the one
 who prepared that sacrilegious dinner,
 and served up his own brother's children as a meal
 for him to eat?² And then, as for yourself,
 the mother who bore you came from Crete. 1570
 And her own father caught her having sex,
 screwing some stranger. He abandoned her
 to be killed in silence by a bunch of fish.³
 That's the kind of man you are. How can you
 insult a man like me about my origins?
 I am a son of Telamon, who won
 my mother as his consort, his own prize 1300
 for being the army's finest warrior.
 She was of royal blood, Laomedon's daughter,
 the most desirable of all the battle spoils. 1580
 Alcmene's son gave her to Telamon.⁴
 Since I am nobly born and my parents
 are both noble, too, how could I disgrace
 my own flesh and blood? Ajax is lying here,
 overcome by all his troubles, and you—
 aren't you ashamed to say you'll toss him out
 without a burial? Well, think of this—

¹ . . . *crested helmet*: In the *Iliad*, the Achaeans chose a warrior to answer Hector's challenge to single combat by lottery. Some warriors voluntarily put their tokens in a helmet, the helmet was shaken up, and the warrior whose lot fell out first was chosen (in this case it was Ajax's token). The reference to the lump of moistened clay refers to the practice of putting in an exceptionally heavy marker, which had less chance of falling out first.

² . . . *for him to eat*: The two brothers Atreus and Thyestes had quarrelled. Atreus invited Thyestes to a dinner of reconciliation and there served him his own children to eat. Thyestes ate them without knowing what he was doing. Atreus then revealed what he had done.

³ . . . *bunch of fish*: Agamemnon's mother, Aerope, was a daughter of Catreus, a descendant of the royal family of Crete. The sexual exploit mentioned resulted in her being sent away to be killed by drowning, but she was instead given to Atreus as his wife.

⁴ . . . *to Telamon*: Alcmene's son is Hercules, who went with Telamon to attack Troy in an earlier expedition. Laomedon was king of Troy.

AJAX

if you just throw him out, along with him
you'll be casting off three more as well.
It's a finer thing for men to see me die
while labouring hard on his behalf
than fighting for your woman—or should I say
your brother's wife? Given what I've said,
don't think about my safety; look to your own.
For if you make things difficult for me,
you're going to wish you had been more afraid
and not quite so bold when you confronted me.

1590 [1310]

[Enter ODYSSEUS alone]

CHORUS LEADER

Lord Odysseus, you've come just in time,
if you're here to calm things, not make them worse.

ODYSSEUS

My friends, what's going on? From a long way off
I heard the sons of Atreus shouting out
over this brave man's body.

1600

AGAMEMNON

Lord Odysseus,
we have had to listen for far too long
to the most shameful language from this man.
Is that not reason enough?

[1320]

ODYSSEUS

Well, let's see—
I could forgive a man who had been listening
to someone else who was abusing him
and who then joined in a war of insults.

AGAMEMNON

I did insult him, because his actions
were a direct affront to me.

ODYSSEUS

What did he do
to injure you?

1610

AGAMEMNON

He says he will not let

this corpse remain without a burial.
He'll set it in a grave, no matter what I do.

ODYSSEUS

Well, may someone who's a friend of yours
speak his mind and still remain a colleague
the way he was before?

AGAMEMNON

You should speak out. [1330]

I would scarcely be thinking properly
if I said no. Among the Argives
I consider you my greatest friend.

ODYSSEUS

Then listen. In deference to the gods 1620
don't be so unyielding you throw Ajax out
without a burial. You should not let
that spirit of violence at any time
seize control of you, not to the extent
that you then trample justice underfoot.
This man became my greatest enemy
in all our army on that very day
I beat him for the armour of Achilles.
But for all the man's hostility to me,
I would not disgrace him. Nor would I deny 1630
that in my view he was the finest warrior [1340]
among the Argive men who came to Troy,
after Achilles. So if you dishonour him,
you would be unjust. It would not harm him,
but you'd be contravening all those laws
the gods established. When a good man dies,
it is not right to harm him, even though
he may be someone you hate.

AGAMEMNON

Odysseus,

you mean you're arguing against me,
on his behalf?

ODYSSEUS

Yes, that's what I mean. 1640

I did hate him, when it was all right to hate.

AGAMEMNON

Why would you not walk all over him,
now that he's dead?

ODYSSEUS

Son of Atreus,
do not take pleasure in advantages
which are dishonourable.

AGAMEMNON

An all-powerful king
does not show reverence all that easily.

[1350]

ODYSSEUS

But he can give out honourable rewards
to friends when they advise him prudently.

AGAMEMNON

A good man should obey those in command.

ODYSSEUS

Why not concede? You'll still be in control,
although you let your friends prevail against you.

1650

AGAMEMNON

Just remember the kind of man he was,
the one for whom you want to do this favour.

ODYSSEUS

The man was an enemy of mine, that's true.
But he was once a noble warrior.

AGAMEMNON

Why are you doing this? Why such respect
for the dead body of an enemy?

ODYSSEUS

His excellence moves me to do it,
far more than his hostility to me.

AGAMEMNON

Men who act the way you're doing now
are unreliable.

1660

ODYSSEUS

Let me assure you,
among human beings most are changeable,
sometimes friendly, then sometimes bitter.

AGAMEMNON

Are those the sort of men you'd recommend
that we accept as friends?

[1360]

ODYSSEUS

Well, I wouldn't recommend
we choose someone inflexible.

AGAMEMNON

All right,
but now you'll make us look like cowards.

ODYSSEUS

No. Every Greek will think we're being just.

AGAMEMNON

So you would urge me to give my permission,
and let this corpse receive a burial?

1670

ODYSSEUS

I would. For I myself will someday reach
the state he's in, as well.

AGAMEMNON

There we have it.
All men work to benefit themselves.

ODYSSEUS

For whom should I make such an effort
if not for myself?

AGAMEMNON

We'll have to announce
that you're the one responsible for this,
not me.

ODYSSEUS

However you do it, it will serve
to bring you all kinds of advantages.

AGAMEMNON

Well, in any case, you can rest assured [1370]
 I would grant you a greater favour 1680
 than this burial. As for this man here,
 down in the underworld he is my enemy,
 just as he was on earth. But you can do
 whatever you think is appropriate.

[AGAMEMNON and his escort leave]

CHORUS LEADER

Given how you have acted here today,
 Odysseus, any man who now asserts
 that you are not by nature wise is stupid.

ODYSSEUS

I now proclaim that from this moment on
 I am Teucer's friend, as much as earlier
 I was his enemy. And I am willing 1690
 to join with him in burying the dead,
 working with you and omitting nothing
 human beings may need to honour and respect [1380]
 their finest warriors.

TEUCER

Noble Odysseus,

I have nothing but praise for what you've said.
 You have done so much to disprove my fears.
 Of all the Argives, you were the one
 who was his greatest enemy, and yet
 you are the only one to stand by him,
 to lend a helping hand. For when he died 1700
 and you were still alive, you could not bear
 to see such injuries inflicted on him,
 not like that frantic general who was here.
 He and his brother wanted their revenge
 by casting Ajax off without a grave.
 And so may our all-ruling father Zeus,
 high on Olympus, the unforgiving Furies, [1390]
 and Justice, too, who fulfils all things,
 destroy those evil men with evil deaths,
 just as they tried to rid themselves of Ajax, 1710
 outrageous treatment he did not deserve.
 But you, child of venerable Laertes,

AJAX

I hesitate to let you touch the corpse
in these funeral rites, for that may well offend
the man who died. But as for all the rest,
join in with us. If you wish, bring someone,
any soldier in the army will be welcome.
I must get all things ready. Odysseus,
you must know you've acted nobly for us.

ODYSSEUS

That's what I wished. But if you object
to my participation here with you, 1720 [1400]
I'll defer to what you want and leave.

[ODYSSEUS leaves]

TEUCER

Enough. Too much time has passed already.
Hurry now. Some of you scoop out a hollow grave,
others set the cauldron high up on the stand,
with fire all around, so we can start
the ritual cleansing promptly. One of you,
bring from his hut the armour he would wear
behind his shield. And you, too, my child,
since he's your father, use those loving arms 1730 [1410]
with all the strength you have and help me lift him.
His windpipe is still warm, and from it flows
his own dark spirit. Come then, come all of you
who say your are our friends, come quickly,
move out, and with your efforts honour Ajax.
There was no one to match his excellence.¹
No nobler man has received such honour.

CHORUS

I know of many things which mortal men
can see and learn from. But until he meets it,
no one sees what is to come or his own fate. 1740 [1420]

[They all leave, bearing the body of Ajax.]

¹ . . . *his excellence*: the phrase which follows in the Greek reads "I mean, when he was living," which deflates the tribute considerably. For that reason a number of editors have rejected it as spurious. I have followed their lead and omitted the words.